



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Shelby

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
3	5	3	5

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Shelbyville High School
Moulton Elementary School
Stewardson-Strasburg High School
Stewardson-Strasburg Elem School
Cowden-Herrick Jr/Sr High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	111	15.6	123	17.6	80

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	50%	56	38%	47	44%	35
Male	49%	54	59%	72	52%	42
Transgender	1%	1	2%	2	2%	2
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
Total	100%	111	100%	123	100%	80

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	86%	96	81%	100	85%	68
Gay or lesbian	0%	0	3%	4	1%	1
Bisexual	5%	6	9%	11	9%	7
I describe my sexual identity some other way	1%	1	2%	3	5%	4
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	4%	4	2%	3	0%	0
I do not know what this question is asking	4%	4	2%	2	0%	0
Total	100%	111	100%	123	100%	80

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	95%	106	93%	115	97%	78
Black/African American	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Latino/Latina	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0
Asian American	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Multi-racial	4%	4	4%	5	1%	1
Other	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	111	100%	123	100%	80

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	55%	60	49%	60	50%	40
Parent and step parent	19%	21	13%	16	10%	8
Mother only	5%	6	15%	18	16%	13
Father only	3%	3	8%	10	6%	5
Split time between parents	11%	12	11%	14	7%	6
Legal guardian	3%	3	0%	0	2%	2
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	1%	1
Multiple living situations	1%	1	2%	3	2%	2
Total	100%	110	100%	123	100%	80

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	100%	110	100%	122	100%	79
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	110	100%	122	100%	79

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
61957	0%	1%	0%
62365	1%	0%	0%
62401	2%	0%	4%
62414	0%	0%	1%
62422	11%	10%	6%
62426	0%	1%	0%
62431	0%	5%	6%
62438	0%	2%	1%
62444	3%	4%	5%
62461	2%	2%	1%
62462	0%	1%	0%
62463	9%	8%	14%
62465	7%	5%	9%
62525	1%	0%	0%
62565	59%	55%	51%
62571	1%	1%	0%
64622	1%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	5%	6%	1%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	82%	89	85%	103	74%	59
Reduced price lunch	1%	1	3%	4	5%	4
Neither	17%	19	12%	14	21%	17
Total	100%	109	100%	121	100%	80

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	36%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	33%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	3%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	17%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	11%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	33%	46%	51%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	35%	47%	54%
Alcohol	30%	44%	48%
Cigarettes	4%	6%	8%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	21%	34%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	4%	9%	12%
Inhalants	6%	2%	4%
Marijuana	5%	15%	24%
Synthetic marijuana	0%	1%	1%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	1%	5%	11%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	6%	8%	10%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	0%	4%
Crack/Cocaine	1%	0%	4%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	0%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%	1%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	0%	2%	5%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	2%	5%
Other Prescription Drugs	0%	1%	4%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	5%	2%	4%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	4%	3%	4%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	1%	4%
# of Respondents	111	123	80

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	17%	16%	29%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	17%	31%
Cigarettes	0%	3%	6%
Smokeless tobacco	2%	6%	9%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	0%	4%	6%
Hookah or water pipe	0%	2%	7%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	13%	26%
Marijuana	2%	10%	14%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	1%	1%	3%
# of Respondents	111	123	80

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	5%	7%	20%
# of Respondents	111	123	80

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	59%	16%	4%	5%	14%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	94%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	90%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	87%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	95%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	46%	11%	5%	4%	7%	9%	15%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	86%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	5%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	85%	6%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	70%	2%	1%	3%	8%	9%	4%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	84%	0%	1%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	37%	10%	2%	12%	2%	5%	15%	7%	5%	2%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	71%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	7%	11%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	68%	6%	1%	1%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	59%	0%	1%	4%	4%	6%	12%	7%	5%	1%	100%
	Used marijuana	61%	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	13%	14%	4%	0%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	13.7	50
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	15.7	23
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	13.8	25
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	14.8	33
Used marijuana	15.2	30

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	83%	12%	3%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	70%	21%	2%	3%	2%	3%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	81%	14%	4%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	57%	20%	13%	2%	4%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	70%	14%	9%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	52%	21%	6%	2%	7%	10%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	99%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	95%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	92%	7%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	89%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	90%	4%	2%	2%	0%	1%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	95%	93%	80%
Once	2%	4%	6%
Twice	1%	3%	11%
3-5 times	1%	0%	3%
6-9 times	1%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	96%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	94%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	94%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	92%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	95%	4%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	7%	2%	1%	5%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	71%	5%	1%	1%	22%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	5%	3%	0%	1%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	79%	8%	2%	2%	3%	7%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	67%	4%	5%	1%	1%	21%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	94%	4%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	0%	0%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	91%	6%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	94%	2%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	92%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	91%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	100%
12th	In the past year	87%	6%	0%	1%	1%	4%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	94%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	96%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	95%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	90%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	85%	3%	5%	1%	1%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	86%	4%	0%	1%	1%	7%	100%
	In the past year	76%	6%	6%	0%	1%	10%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	0%	75%	73%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	0%	42%	91%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	100%	25%	18%
Dabbed it	0%	50%	45%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	2	12	11

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	4%	2%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	1%	2%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	1%	2%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Damaged property	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	94%	3%	0%	2%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	93%	3%	0%	3%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	91%	6%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	94%	4%	3%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	14%	28%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	12%	27%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	11%	19%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	3%	4%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	2%	4%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	16%	25%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	15%	28%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	98%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	87%	7%	5%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	89%	1%	1%	8%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	20%	20%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	5%	9%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	4%	4%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	84%	84%
Alcohol	4%	6%
Marijuana	4%	8%
Opioids	2%	1%
Other Substance	2%	3%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	59%	32%	7%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	83%	15%	2%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	75%	17%	6%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	14%	6%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	85%	15%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	34%	37%	23%	6%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	61%	24%	11%	3%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	49%	32%	11%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	58%	18%	13%	10%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	83%	14%	2%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	29%	25%	28%	18%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	54%	16%	16%	13%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	38%	23%	22%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana	43%	14%	21%	22%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	68%	15%	10%	6%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	10%
1-10% of students	11%	14%
11-20% of students	7%	5%
21-30% of students	13%	6%
31-40% of students	11%	11%
41-50% of students	15%	13%
51-60% of students	11%	4%
61-70% of students	11%	15%
71-80% of students	9%	10%
81-90% of students	5%	11%
91-100% of students	3%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	16%	29%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	13%
1-10% of students	24%	27%
11-20% of students	16%	18%
21-30% of students	15%	8%
31-40% of students	10%	10%
41-50% of students	11%	5%
51-60% of students	8%	8%
61-70% of students	4%	5%
71-80% of students	5%	3%
81-90% of students	2%	4%
91-100% of students	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	3%	6%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	9%	10%
1-10% of students	33%	18%
11-20% of students	12%	18%
21-30% of students	11%	14%
31-40% of students	9%	10%
41-50% of students	6%	8%
51-60% of students	8%	4%
61-70% of students	4%	7%
71-80% of students	5%	7%
81-90% of students	2%	4%
91-100% of students	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	10%	14%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	23%	34%	35%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	17%	27%	47%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	8%	17%	72%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	17%	37%	43%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	7%	14%	31%	48%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	4%	3%	25%	69%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	24%	38%	35%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	2%	20%	37%	40%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	8%	17%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	12%	39%	42%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	12%	22%	30%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	5%	15%	78%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	14%	19%	30%	36%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	8%	20%	34%	38%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	9%	6%	16%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	9%	22%	39%	30%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	26%	21%	24%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	7%	17%	70%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	6%	26%	32%	36%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	36%	39%	16%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	18%	42%	28%	13%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	60%	25%	7%	5%	3%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	72%	19%	4%	4%	1%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	57%	24%	10%	7%	2%	100%
	Used marijuana	65%	21%	7%	5%	1%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	35%	23%	19%	13%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	52%	25%	12%	6%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	34%	30%	13%	16%	7%	100%
	Used marijuana	44%	25%	13%	11%	6%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	40%	17%	21%	10%	11%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	56%	19%	15%	2%	7%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	16%	17%	10%	9%	100%
	Used marijuana	50%	12%	21%	6%	10%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	59%	30%	9%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	72%	23%	4%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	59%	29%	10%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	72%	20%	7%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	73%	22%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	39%	28%	20%	13%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	52%	28%	11%	9%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	27%	13%	19%	100%
	Use marijuana	49%	25%	11%	15%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	69%	22%	7%	2%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	26%	36%	14%	24%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	39%	31%	12%	18%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	28%	23%	20%	29%	100%
	Use marijuana	35%	21%	15%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	28%	8%	8%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	68%	25%	5%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	94%	6%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	91%	6%	3%	0%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	92%	8%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	57%	25%	15%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	80%	16%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	87%	11%	2%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	80%	15%	4%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	82%	12%	3%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	91%	7%	2%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	53%	27%	13%	8%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	76%	18%	5%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	79%	17%	3%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	19%	6%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	73%	15%	6%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	87%	12%	0%	1%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	47%	34%	20%	100%
	Not using tobacco	49%	33%	18%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	36%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	38%	42%	20%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	44%	48%	7%	100%
	Not using tobacco	40%	55%	5%	100%
	Not using marijuana	43%	52%	6%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	34%	58%	7%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	31%	65%	4%	100%
	Not using tobacco	21%	73%	5%	100%
	Not using marijuana	23%	72%	5%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	20%	72%	8%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	80%	66%
No	20%	34%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	25%	18%	16%	40%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	20%	19%	27%	33%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	34%	29%	22%	15%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	38%	23%	18%	21%	100%
	You drank and drove	29%	15%	15%	42%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	33%	21%	25%	21%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	36%	23%	16%	24%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	36%	27%	18%	19%	100%
	You drank and drove	34%	14%	14%	39%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	38%	19%	11%	32%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	0%	5%	15%	80%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	3%	6%	30%	61%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	2%	10%	19%	69%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	5%	8%	30%	57%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	12%	17%	30%	41%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	2%	14%	25%	59%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	9%	15%	28%	48%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	19%	21%	16%	44%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	16%	10%	20%	54%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	93%	92%	82%
No	7%	8%	18%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	39%	40%	14%	7%	100%
	Cigarettes	65%	25%	5%	5%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	27%	9%	8%	100%
	Marijuana	67%	21%	7%	5%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	25%	8%	4%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	60%	24%	13%	3%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	24%	28%	35%	12%	100%
	Cigarettes	43%	28%	17%	11%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	31%	28%	25%	16%	100%
	Marijuana	51%	16%	20%	13%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	62%	27%	6%	5%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	70%	18%	8%	3%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	22%	17%	24%	36%	100%
	Cigarettes	32%	16%	18%	34%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	29%	12%	17%	41%	100%
	Marijuana	37%	10%	19%	33%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	47%	19%	20%	14%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	65%	14%	10%	11%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	37%	46%	15%	2%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	65%	30%	5%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	58%	30%	11%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	66%	32%	3%	0%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	22%	45%	30%	3%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	52%	37%	10%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	44%	17%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	50%	33%	16%	1%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	20%	29%	34%	16%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	41%	38%	15%	5%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	28%	42%	20%	10%	100%
	To use marijuana	38%	38%	16%	8%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	0%	20%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	9%	10%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	25%	0%	10%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	25%	45%	60%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	9%	10%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25%	20%	10%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	4	11	10

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	8%	50%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	4%	15%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	8%	15%	15%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	73%	50%	81%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	15%	15%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	27%	8%	19%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	12	26	26

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	3%	6%	25%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	3%	0%	9%
I bought it at a gas station or store	3%	6%	25%
Curbside/Home delivery***	3%	0%	11%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	39%	40%	39%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	42%	60%	64%
A friend gave it to me	28%	40%	53%
I got it at a party	25%	25%	50%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	3%	8%	22%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	10%	14%	25%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	33%	24%	43%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	28%	17%	33%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	13%	31%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	19%	4%	17%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	33	52	38

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	20%	33%	50%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	0%	6%	0%
Someone gave it to me	80%	83%	78%
A friend gave it to me	60%	67%	78%
My parents WITH their permission	0%	24%	11%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	0%	17%	12%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	20%	17%	28%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	17%	11%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	0%	0%	11%
My own medical marijuana prescription	0%	0%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	5	18	19

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%	0%	67%
Someone gave them to me	33%	67%	67%
My parents gave them to me	33%	67%	0%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	0%	0%	67%
I took them from somewhere	0%	33%	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%	33%	0%
I took them from someone else's home	0%	0%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	4	3	3

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	76%	17%	5%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	83%	4%	3%	11%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	81%	15%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	75%	7%	4%	15%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	5%	2%	1%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	80%	16%	1%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	76%	5%	3%	16%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	93%	3%	1%	3%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	0%	5%	1%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	39%	26%	24%
Threatened to hurt you	25%	18%	11%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	14%	8%	12%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	32%	26%	21%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	48%	37%	33%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	11%	7%	8%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	50%	26%	7%	16%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	82%	9%	4%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	74%	15%	3%	7%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	91%	1%	1%	7%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	85%	4%	5%	5%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	30%	4%	64%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	20%	7%	67%	6%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	20%	20%	56%	4%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	9%	8%	78%	4%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	9%	17%	68%	5%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	98%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	1%	1%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	4%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	4%	1%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	8%	92%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	4%	96%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	4%	96%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	92%	6%	2%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	93%	5%	1%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	81%	76%	64%
10-19 days	13%	22%	25%
20-30 days	5%	2%	8%
More than 30 days	1%	0%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	75%	82	56%	68	52%	40
Other sports	42%	43	30%	34	25%	17
School clubs	30%	30	72%	86	78%	57
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	26%	25	36%	40	42%	28
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	9%	9	17%	18	18%	12
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	47%	49	51%	58	40%	28

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	11%	10%	14%
1 activity	18%	18%	22%
2 or more activities	71%	72%	64%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	47%	21%
5 or less hours	11%	9%
6 to 10 hours	18%	12%
11 to 15 hours	7%	11%
16 to 20 hours	6%	11%
21 to 25 hours	7%	11%
26 to 30 hours	1%	11%
More than 30 hours	4%	12%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	6%	4%
No activities but work	4%	10%
At least one activity but no work	41%	17%
At least one activity and work	49%	69%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	30%	30%	24%
Mostly A and B	30%	31%	46%
Mostly B	3%	7%	8%
Mostly B and C	21%	18%	14%
Mostly C	6%	4%	4%
Mostly C and D	7%	9%	4%
Mostly D	2%	1%	0%
Mostly F	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	4%	3%
Probably will not	6%	4%
Probably will	26%	25%
Definitely will	37%	57%
Not sure	26%	12%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	12%	16%	30%	42%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	15%	34%	40%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	14%	34%	44%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	17%	17%	32%	34%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	7%	27%	33%	34%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	8%	24%	35%	33%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	4%	24%	43%	29%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	12%	31%	39%	18%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	17%	21%	32%	29%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	16%	21%	36%	27%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	16%	24%	35%	25%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	25%	19%	31%	25%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	14%	14%	36%	36%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	5%	26%	59%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	14%	7%	25%	54%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	10%	24%	55%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	6%	31%	39%	24%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	2%	21%	37%	41%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	4%	21%	40%	36%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	3%	20%	39%	38%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	21%	23%	32%	24%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	15%	16%	34%	35%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	23%	19%	29%	29%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	17%	24%	29%	29%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	16%	31%	32%	21%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	44%	32%	16%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	29%	39%	21%	11%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	12%	38%	37%	12%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	35%	17%	7%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	34%	39%	20%	7%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	30%	27%	30%	14%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	50%	20%	20%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	46%	23%	19%	12%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	5%	6%	12%	32%	45%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	15%	5%	20%	25%	35%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	3%	3%	15%	38%	42%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	12%	14%	18%	34%	23%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	5%	7%	24%	46%	17%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	9%	12%	31%	35%	12%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	2%	5%	18%	59%	16%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	13%	30%	40%	11%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	8%	12%	16%	42%	22%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	16%	5%	28%	28%	22%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	8%	3%	16%	49%	23%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	12%	14%	19%	42%	12%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	89%	93%	92%
1 day	5%	2%	4%
2 or 3 days	4%	2%	4%
4 or 5 days	0%	2%	0%
6 or more days	3%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	23%	28	17%	13
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	40%	43	35%	43	39%	31

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	7%	22%	71%	100%
10th	9%	15%	76%	100%
12th	13%	20%	67%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	4%	4	1%	1	3%	2
Healthy weight	68%	63	67%	68	60%	38
Overweight	23%	21	18%	18	16%	10
Obese	4%	4	15%	15	21%	13
Total	100%	92	100%	102	100%	63

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	1%	3%	19%
1 day	1%	2%	5%
2 days	2%	2%	13%
3 days	2%	7%	7%
4 days	6%	12%	12%
5 days	13%	18%	16%
6 days	12%	13%	5%
7 days	64%	41%	23%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	7%	30%	19%	11%	17%	7%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	11%	28%	20%	18%	10%	4%	8%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	7%	29%	28%	15%	13%	4%	5%	100%
	Eat vegetables	9%	31%	26%	12%	12%	3%	6%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	8%	38%	27%	15%	7%	3%	3%	100%
	Eat vegetables	8%	35%	32%	12%	5%	4%	3%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	85%	79%	80%
Rarely	8%	16%	8%
Sometimes	6%	5%	8%
Most of the time	1%	0%	4%
Always	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	5%	1%	3%
Less than 2 hours per day	23%	11%	15%
2-3 hours per day	37%	31%	32%
4-6 hours per day	32%	44%	37%
7 or more hours per day	4%	13%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	3%	5%	8%
1 day	3%	1%	1%
2 days	2%	3%	8%
3 days	3%	11%	9%
4 days	8%	9%	4%
5 days	25%	21%	27%
6 days	12%	17%	4%
7 days	44%	32%	38%
Total	100%	100%	100%